

Subject: Prevention against Cyber Espionage (Advisory No 11 , 2016)

1. **Introduction.** A malicious email titled as "**Telecom Policy 2015 — Cyber Crime Bill**" is being sent to officers and staff of Government departments.

2. **Summary of Malicious Email**

- a. **Subject.** Telecom Policy 2015 — Cyber Crime Bill.
- b. **Name of Attachment.** Cyber_Crime_bill.doc.
- c. **Malware Type.** MS Word Exploit followed by malware based attack.
- d. **Originator of Email.** naweedzaman@transseksualov.com.
- e. **C&C Servers**
 - (1) www.sehalsolutions.com/bill/.
 - (2) www.insigniaadvertising.com.pk/bill/.
 - (3) www.mail.sendwithyou.co.uk/.

3. **Affected Software.** Microsoft Office 2003, 2007, 2010 and 2013 which are not updated after Jun 2015.

4. **Indicators of Compromise.** The system is infected if following files are found in the system:-

- a. C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\MicroScMgmt.exe
- b. C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\jili.dll
- c. C:\Users\admin\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\msvcrt71.dll

5. **Capabilities of Malware**

- a. Malware collects following sensitive information and uploads to foreign C&C Servers:-
 - (1) Key strokes i.e. usernames and passwords.
 - (2) MS Office documents including Word, Powerpoint etc.
- b. Adds itself to **system startup** to continue hacking after system reboot.
- c. Uses certificates from legitimate trusted publisher **SunMicrosystems**) which enables it to evade most antiviruses and firewalls.

6. **Recommendations**

- a. In case if indicators of compromise (para 4) are found in the system, please disconnect the computer from internet and reinstall Windows.
- b. Block C&C Servers at para 2e in firewalls of own networks.
- c. Install and update well reputed antiviruses such as Kaspersky, Bitdefender, Nod 32, Avast etc.
- d. Update all softwares including Windows OS, Microsoft Office and all other softwares.
- e. Install and regularly update software firewall such as Comodo Firewall or Zonealarm.
- f. Don't download attachments from emails unless you are sure about the source.